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of the First Superseding Indictment in <u>United States v. Calvin</u> Thomas, et. al, CR No. 08-208(A)-PSG.

NATURE OF THE OFFENSE

In order for defendant to be quilty of count two, which charges a violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 856, the following must be true: (1) defendant knowingly opened, leased, rented, used, or maintained a place (in this case, the residence and property located at 235 East 102nd Street, Los Angeles, California); and (2) defendant did so for the purpose of manufacturing, distributing or using a controlled substance (in this case marijuana). Defendant admits that defendant is, in fact, guilty of this offense as described in count two of the First Superseding Indictment.

PENALTIES

- The statutory maximum sentence that the Court can impose for a violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 856 is: 20 years imprisonment; a three-year period of supervised release; 18 a fine of \$500,000; and a mandatory special assessment of \$100.
- Under 21 U.S.C. § 862a, defendant may not be eliqible 20 for assistance under state programs funded under the Social 21 Security Act or Federal Food Stamp Act and will not be eligible for federal food stamp program benefits; furthermore, any such benefits or assistance received by defendant's family members will be reduced to reflect defendant's ineligibility.
- Supervised release is a period of time following 26 | imprisonment during which defendant will be subject to various 27 restrictions and requirements. Defendant understands that if

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defendant violates one or more of the conditions of any supervised release imposed, defendant may be returned to prison for all or part of the term of supervised release, which could result in defendant serving a total term of imprisonment greater than the statutory maximum stated above.

- 7. Defendant also understands that, by pleading guilty, defendant may be giving up valuable government benefits and valuable civic rights, such as the right to vote, the right to possess a firearm, the right to hold office, and the right to serve on a jury.
- 8. Defendant further understands that the conviction in this case may subject defendant to various collateral consequences, including but not limited to deportation, revocation of probation, parole, or supervised release in another case, and suspension or revocation of a professional license.

 Defendant understands that unanticipated collateral consequences will not serve as grounds to withdraw defendant's guilty plea.

FACTUAL BASIS

9. Defendant and the USAO agree and stipulate to the statement of facts provided below. This statement of facts is sufficient to support a plea of guilty to the charge described in this agreement and to establish the sentencing guideline factors set forth in paragraph 12 below. It is not meant to be a complete recitation of all facts relevant to the underlying criminal conduct or all facts known to either party that relate to that conduct.

Beginning on an unknown date and continuing until in or about April 2008, defendant Calvin Thomas knowingly maintained

and used a residence, located at 235 East 102nd Street, Los Angeles, California for the unlawful purpose of distributing and using marijuana. Specifically, on or about January 30, 2008, defendant maintained and used the residence to store with intent to distribute approximately 475.8 grams of marijuana.

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WAIVER OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS

- By pleading guilty, defendant gives up the following 10. rights:
 - a) The right to persist in a plea of not guilty.
 - b) The right to a speedy and public trial by jury.
- c) The right to the assistance of legal counsel at trial, including the right to have the Court appoint counsel for defendant for the purpose of representation at trial. (In this regard, defendant understands that, despite his plea of guilty, he retains the right to be represented by counsel -- and, if necessary, to have the court appoint counsel if defendant cannot afford counsel -- at every other stage of the proceeding.)
- d) The right to be presumed innocent and to have the burden of proof placed on the government to prove defendant guilty beyond a reasonable doubt.
- e) The right to confront and cross-examine witnesses against defendant.
- f) The right, if defendant wished, to testify on defendant's own behalf and present evidence in opposition to the charges, including the right to call witnesses and to subpoena those witnesses to testify.
- g) The right not to be compelled to testify, and, if 28 defendant chose not to testify or present evidence, to have that

choice not be used against defendant.

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By pleading guilty, defendant also gives up any and all rights to pursue any affirmative defenses, Fourth Amendment or Fifth Amendment claims, and other pretrial motions that have been filed or could be filed.

SENTENCING FACTORS

- 11. Defendant understands that the Court is required to consider the factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a)(1)-(7), including the kinds of sentence and sentencing range established under the United States Sentencing Guidelines ("U.S.S.G." or "Sentencing Guidelines"), in determining defendant's sentence. Defendant further understands that the Sentencing Guidelines are advisory only, and that after considering the Sentencing Guidelines and the other § 3553(a) factors, the Court may be free to exercise its discretion to impose any reasonable sentence up to the maximum set by statute for the crime of conviction.
- 12. Defendant and the USAO agree and stipulate to the following applicable Sentencing Guidelines factors:

Base Offense Level 8 [U.S.S.G. § 2D1.1] Defendant and the USAO reserve the right to argue that additional specific offense characteristics, adjustments, and departures under the Sentencing Guidelines are appropriate. Defendant also understands that defendant's base offense level could be increased if defendant is a career offender under U.S.S.G. §§ In the event that defendant's offense level is 4B1.1 and 4B1.2. 26 \parallel so altered, the parties are not bound by the base offense level 27 ||stipulated to above.

> 13. There is no agreement as to defendant's criminal

history or criminal history category.

- 14. Defendant and the USAO, pursuant to the factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a)(1), (a)(2), (a)(3), (a)(6), and (a)(7), further reserve the right to argue for a sentence outside the sentencing range established by the Sentencing Guidelines.
- 15. The stipulations in this agreement do not bind either the United States Probation Office or the Court. Both defendant and the USAO are free to: (a) supplement the facts by supplying relevant information to the United States Probation Office and the Court, (b) correct any and all factual misstatements relating to the calculation of the sentence, and (c) argue on appeal and collateral review that the Court's Sentencing Guidelines calculations are not error, although each party agrees to maintain its view that the calculations in paragraph 12 are consistent with the facts of this case.

DEFENDANT'S OBLIGATIONS

- 16. Defendant agrees that he will:
 - a) Plead guilty as set forth in this agreement.
- b) Not knowingly and willfully fail to abide by all sentencing stipulations contained in this agreement.
- c) Not knowingly and willfully fail to: (i) appear for all court appearances, (ii) surrender as ordered for service of sentence, (iii) obey all conditions of any bond, and (iv) obey any other ongoing court order in this matter.
- d) Not commit any crime; however, offenses which would be excluded for sentencing purposes under U.S.S.G. § 4A1.2(c) are not within the scope of this agreement.
 - e) Not knowingly and willfully fail to be truthful at

all times with Pretrial Services, the U.S. Probation Office, and the Court.

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f) Pay the applicable special assessment at or before the time of sentencing unless defendant lacks the ability to pay and submits a completed financial statement (form OBD-500) to the USAO prior to sentencing.

THE USAO'S OBLIGATIONS

- 17. If defendant complies fully with all defendant's obligations under this agreement, the USAO agrees:
- a) To abide by all sentencing stipulations contained in this agreement.
- b) At the time of sentencing to move to dismiss the remaining counts of the First Superseding Indictment as against defendant. Defendant agrees, however, that at the time of sentencing the Court may consider the dismissed counts in determining the applicable Sentencing Guidelines range, where the 17 sentence should fall within that range, the propriety and extent 18 of any departure from that range, and the determination of the 19 sentence to be imposed after consideration of the Sentencing 20 Guidelines and all other relevant factors under 18 U.S.C. § ||3553(a).
- c) At the time of sentencing, provided that defendant demonstrates an acceptance of responsibility for the offense up to and including the time of sentencing, to recommend a two-level reduction in the applicable sentencing guideline offense level, 26 pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1, and to recommend and, if necessary, move for an additional one-level reduction if available under 28 that section.

d) To recommend that defendant be sentenced to a term of imprisonment at the low end of the applicable Sentencing Guidelines imprisonment range provided that the total offense level as calculated by the Court is 6 or higher and provided that the Court does not depart downward in offense level or criminal history category. For purposes of this agreement, the low end of the Sentencing Guidelines imprisonment range is that defined by the Sentencing Table in U.S.S.G. Chapter 5, Part A.

BREACH OF AGREEMENT

- 18. If defendant, at any time after the execution of this agreement, knowingly violates or fails to perform any of defendant's agreements or obligations under this agreement ("a breach"), the USAO may declare this agreement breached. If the USAO declares this agreement breached at any time following its execution, and the Court finds such a breach to have occurred, then: (a) if defendant has previously entered a guilty plea, defendant will not be able to withdraw the guilty plea, and (b) the USAO will be relieved of all of its obligations under this agreement.
- 19. Following the Court's finding of a knowing and willful breach of this agreement by defendant, should the USAO elect to pursue any charge that was either dismissed or not filed as a result of this agreement, then:
- a) Defendant agrees that any applicable statute of limitations is tolled between the date of defendant's signing of this agreement and the commencement of any such prosecution or action.
 - b) Defendant gives up all defenses based on the statute

of limitations, any claim of pre-indictment delay, or any speedy trial claim with respect to any such prosecution or action, except to the extent that such defenses existed as of the date of defendant's signing this agreement.

c) Defendant agrees that: (i) any statements made by defendant, under oath, at the guilty plea hearing (if such a hearing occurred prior to the breach); (ii) the stipulated factual basis statement in this agreement; and (iii) any evidence derived from such statements, are admissible against defendant in any such prosecution of defendant, and defendant shall assert no claim under the United States Constitution, any statute, Rule 410 of the Federal Rules of Evidence, Rule 11(f) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, or any other federal rule, that the statements or any evidence derived from any statements should be suppressed or are inadmissible.

LIMITED MUTUAL WAIVER OF APPEAL

20. Defendant gives up the right to appeal any sentence imposed by the Court, and the manner in which the sentence is determined, provided that (a) the sentence is within the statutory maximum specified above and is constitutional, and (b) the Court imposes a sentence within or below the range corresponding to a total offense level of 6, and the applicable criminal history category as determined by the Court.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, defendant retains any ability defendant has to appeal the conditions of supervised release imposed by the Court, with the exception of the following: conditions set forth in General Orders 318, 01-05, and/or 05-02 of this Court; the drug testing conditions mandated by 18 U.S.C.

§§ 3563(a)(5) and 3583(d); and the alcohol and drug use conditions authorized by 18 U.S.C. § 3563(b)(7).

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The USAO gives up its right to appeal the sentence, provided that (a) the sentence is within the statutory maximum specified above and is constitutional, and (b) the Court imposes a sentence within or above the range corresponding to a total offense level of 6, and the applicable criminal history category as determined by the Court.

COURT NOT A PARTY

22. The Court is not a party to this agreement and need not accept any of the USAO's sentencing recommendations or the parties' stipulations. Even if the Court ignores any sentencing recommendation, finds facts or reaches conclusions different from any stipulation, and/or imposes any sentence up to the maximum established by statute, defendant cannot, for that reason, withdraw defendant's guilty plea, and defendant will remain bound to fulfill all defendant's obligations under this agreement. one -- not the prosecutor, defendant's attorney, or the Court -can make a binding prediction or promise regarding the sentence defendant will receive, except that it will be within the statutory maximum.

NO ADDITIONAL AGREEMENTS

Except as set forth herein, there are no promises, 23. \parallel understandings or agreements between the USAO and defendant or defendant's counsel. Nor may any additional agreement, 26 understanding or condition be entered into unless in a writing 27 signed by all parties or on the record in court.

PLEA AGREEMENT PART OF THE GUILTY PLEA HEARING

The parties agree and stipulate that this Agreement will be considered part of the record of defendant's quilty plea hearing as if the entire Agreement had been read into the record of the proceeding.

This agreement is effective upon signature by defendant and an Assistant United States Attorney. If a fully executed copy of this agreement is not returned to Assistant United States Attorney Lawrence S. Middleton by 12:00 noon on Friday, March 5, 2009, it will be automatically withdrawn and thereafter of no legal effect or force, uhless renewed by the U.S. Attorney's Office.

AGREED AND ACCEPTED

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UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

THOMAS P. O'BRIEN

United States Attorney

LAWRENCE S. MIDDLETON Assistant United States Attorney 3-5-09

I have read this agreement and carefully discussed every part of it with my attorney. I understand the terms of this agreement, and I voluntarily agree to those terms. My attorney has advised me of my rights, of possible defenses, of the sentencing factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a), of the relevant Sentencing Guidelines provisions, and of the consequences of entering into this agreement. No promises or inducements have been given to me other than those contained in this agreement. No one has threatened or forced me in any way to

1	l enter into this agreement. Finally, I am satisfied	with the	
2	2 representation of my attorney in this matter.	orney in this matter.	
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4	CALVIN THOMAS Date	07	
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6	I am Calvin Thomas' attorney. I have carefully	discussed	
7	every part of this agreement with my client. Furthe	r, I have	
8 9	fully advised my client ϕf his rights, of possible d	efenses, of	
10	the sentencing factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a), of the relevant Sentencing Guidelines provisions, and of the		
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12	consequences of entering into this agreement. To my	knowledge,	
13	my client's decision to enter into this agreement is an informed		
14	and voluntary one.		
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16	16 ROBERT A. NADLER, ESQUIRE Date Counsel for Defendant	NOVECHANISMONICONCICIONICI RECUIPINO I PRINCIPA	
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